

Presented by Clyde Adams III at PJ Mini-Pop festival 2010-05-23, with notes & revisions as of 2010-05-24

My website is nyc-anime.com, and the latest version of this presentation is available there

## Schedule

- Clyde Adams III on impact
- Ricardo Datts on cross-cultural connections
- Graig Weich and *Ravedactyl*: a new American anime



Graig Weich's web site is BeyondComics.tv

## Impact! Outline

- Introducing me
- Introducing the subject
  - Japanamerica
- What happened: 1st wave
- What happened: Fans!
- What's special about anime culture
- How anime culture has changed
- What next?
- Fandom in the 1990s (video)



#### About me

- Fan since early 1990s
- Running NYC Anime web site since 1998 (now at nyc-anime.com)
- Metro Anime club member since 1998, now maintaining their site metroanime.org
  - NOT "Metro Anime programmer"
- Director & president,
   Asia Pacific Forums Ltd.





nyc-anime.com



metroanime.org



April 2008 article in Time Out New York.

A pdf of the print article is posted on nyc-anime.com

The online version of the article is here:

http://www.timeout.com/newyork/articles/features/28438/rummaging-forjapanese-comics-toys

# Introducing the subject

- Cultural influence always goes 2 ways
- Japanamerica





Japanamerica: How Japanese Pop Culture Has Invaded the U.S. by my friend Roland Kelts http://japanamericabook.com/http://japanamerica.blogspot.com/



#### **Roland Kelts**

Japanamerica panel at New York Anime Festival 2008-09-28

Good (not 100% accurate) article about panel here:

http://news.toonzone.net/article.php?ID=26349

Video of panel here:

http://www.youtube.com/view\_play\_list?p=0C94CB89E9A93FCB

Photo by Edward Liu on Flickr



Anthony Weintraub (screenwriter of US anime film Tekkon Kinkreet), Roland Kelts, Clyde Adams III

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Photo by Edward Liu on Flickr

## What happened: 1st wave

- Astroboy
- Kimba the White Lion
- Speed Racer
- Battle of the Planets
- Star Blazers
- Voltron
- Robotech
- Akira





#### What happened: Fans!

- Fan company Gainax
- Otaku and the Otaking
- US fandom: Why?
- Conventions: Project A-kon 1990, AnimeCon 1991, AnimeExpo 1992, Anime America, Otakon 1994, Katsucon 1994
- US fan companies Animeigo, ADV,
   Central Park Media

Studio Gainax is a anime business whose founders were fans
The word Otaku has had many meanings; in the context of anime, it means a fan
Toshio Okada of Gainax was dubbed the Otaking, King of the Otaku
The late Steve Pearl, American superfan, was called the American Otaking by Okada
Why US fandom? One reason is US military people in the Far East got interested

## What's special about anime culture

- Huge manga production, easy entry
- Huge doujinshi (amateur manga) production,
   Comiket comics market, even easier entry
- Vast range of subjects
- Huge anime production, supported by manga, easy entry since OVAs (1985)



OVAs = Original Video Animation; direct-to-video releases

## How anime culture has changed

- OVAs (Megazone 23, 1985)
- Comiket comic market



#### Also:

- •The beginning of anime aimed at an adult audience (Lupin III TV, late 1970s)
- •Increasing technical quality and sophistication (*Do You Remember Love* (Macross movie) & *Nausicaa*, 1984)

Megazone 23 was an incomplete TV series that the networks did not buy; it was successfully released directly to video, becoming the first OVA (Original Video Animation)

#### What next?

• Anime forever!



## Fandom in the 1990s (video)

- Tokyo Newsstation 1995 show
  - Sailor Moon in US
  - Otakon 1995
  - Otaku no Video (the anime about anime fans!)



The show also includes a segment on NYC anime store Anime Crash (now closed).